

# 12-4 旅客运量和旅客周转量

Passenger Traffic and Turnover Volume of Passenger Traffic

| 年份<br>Year | 合计<br>Total                                           | 铁路<br>Railway | 中央<br>Central | 地方<br>Local | 公路<br>Highway | 水运<br>Waterway | 民用航空<br>Civil Aviation |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 客运量(万人)    | Total Passenger Traffic (10 000 persons)              |               |               |             |               |                |                        |
| 1980       | 32776                                                 | 3434          | 3271          | 163         | 27590         | 1750           | 2                      |
| 1981       | 33546                                                 | 3723          | 3520          | 203         | 27871         | 1950           | 2                      |
| 1982       | 37286                                                 | 3898          | 3677          | 221         | 31380         | 2006           | 2                      |
| 1983       | 40380                                                 | 4117          | 3895          | 222         | 33955         | 2306           | 2                      |
| 1984       | 43333                                                 | 4368          | 4154          | 214         | 36497         | 2466           | 2                      |
| 1985       | 48666                                                 | 4686          | 4461          | 225         | 41520         | 2458           | 2                      |
| 1986       | 50903                                                 | 4368          | 4159          | 209         | 44464         | 2066           | 5                      |
| 1987       | 53600                                                 | 4586          | 4397          | 189         | 47071         | 1935           | 8                      |
| 1988       | 56236                                                 | 4937          | 4739          | 198         | 49182         | 2109           | 8                      |
| 1989       | 54084                                                 | 4357          | 4205          | 152         | 47865         | 1855           | 7                      |
| 1990       | 54161                                                 | 3474          | 3389          | 85          | 49112         | 1568           | 7                      |
| 1991       | 54710                                                 | 3514          | 3437          | 77          | 49566         | 1621           | 9                      |
| 1992       | 52641                                                 | 3638          | 3564          | 74          | 47366         | 1615           | 22                     |
| 1993       | 55896                                                 | 4022          | 3949          | 73          | 50252         | 1562           | 60                     |
| 1994       | 64757                                                 | 4176          | 4105          | 71          | 59028         | 1481           | 72                     |
| 1995       | 71566                                                 | 4135          | 4083          | 52          | 65971         | 1375           | 85                     |
| 1996       | 76377                                                 | 3892          | 3846          | 46          | 71087         | 1298           | 100                    |
| 1997       | 79250                                                 | 4488          | 4444          | 44          | 73233         | 1357           | 172                    |
| 1998       | 79540                                                 | 4497          | 4469          | 28          | 73681         | 1260           | 102                    |
| 1999       | 87806                                                 | 5022          | 5000          | 22          | 81675         | 1002           | 107                    |
| 2000       | 87462                                                 | 5233          | 5216          | 17          | 81005         | 1094           | 130                    |
| 2001       | 92381                                                 | 5202          | 5188          | 14          | 85971         | 1063           | 145                    |
| 周转量(亿人公里)  | Total Passenger-kilometers (100 million passenger-km) |               |               |             |               |                |                        |
| 1980       | 133.68                                                | 65.47         | 65.12         | 0.35        | 62.90         | 5.25           | 0.06                   |
| 1981       | 149.19                                                | 73.21         | 72.80         | 0.41        | 70.20         | 5.71           | 0.07                   |
| 1982       | 159.66                                                | 78.05         | 77.61         | 0.44        | 75.62         | 5.92           | 0.07                   |
| 1983       | 179.81                                                | 90.95         | 90.51         | 0.44        | 82.10         | 6.69           | 0.07                   |
| 1984       | 204.68                                                | 104.85        | 104.42        | 0.43        | 93.08         | 6.68           | 0.07                   |
| 1985       | 254.53                                                | 132.78        | 132.32        | 0.46        | 114.95        | 6.72           | 0.08                   |
| 1986       | 275.38                                                | 140.09        | 139.65        | 0.44        | 128.68        | 6.38           | 0.23                   |
| 1987       | 310.57                                                | 161.86        | 161.45        | 0.41        | 142.66        | 5.74           | 0.31                   |
| 1988       | 354.23                                                | 191.21        | 190.79        | 0.42        | 156.57        | 6.11           | 0.34                   |
| 1989       | 350.34                                                | 181.09        | 180.78        | 0.31        | 163.48        | 5.38           | 0.39                   |
| 1990       | 339.86                                                | 162.32        | 162.17        | 0.15        | 172.73        | 4.25           | 0.56                   |
| 1991       | 378.20                                                | 189.29        | 189.16        | 0.13        | 184.27        | 3.94           | 0.70                   |
| 1992       | 435.19                                                | 228.39        | 228.24        | 0.15        | 200.09        | 4.87           | 1.84                   |
| 1993       | 490.26                                                | 270.82        | 270.68        | 0.14        | 209.34        | 4.58           | 5.52                   |
| 1994       | 539.02                                                | 291.44        | 291.29        | 0.15        | 237.00        | 3.90           | 6.68                   |
| 1995       | 555.13                                                | 301.60        | 301.49        | 0.11        | 242.46        | 3.66           | 7.41                   |
| 1996       | 538.29                                                | 262.99        | 262.89        | 0.10        | 263.48        | 3.45           | 8.37                   |
| 1997       | 592.16                                                | 305.06        | 304.97        | 0.09        | 274.68        | 3.69           | 8.73                   |
| 1998       | 610.53                                                | 319.67        | 319.61        | 0.06        | 279.69        | 3.49           | 7.68                   |
| 1999       | 676.04                                                | 353.87        | 353.83        | 0.04        | 310.69        | 3.76           | 7.72                   |
| 2000       | 724.06                                                | 394.00        | 393.96        | 0.04        | 318.37        | 3.55           | 8.14                   |
| 2001       | 761.62                                                | 410.65        | 410.62        | 0.03        | 337.90        | 3.23           | 9.84                   |