

3-3 前四次全国人口普查人口基本情况

Basic Statistics on National Population of Four Censuses

单位：万人

(10 000 persons)

指 标	Item	第一次 1953 First	第二次 1964 Second	第三次 1982 Third	第四次 1990 Fourth
总户数 (万户)	Total Households (10 000 households)	836.11	916.20	1233.88	1573.79
家庭户	Family Households			1227.89	1564.88
集体户	Non-Family Households			5.99	8.91
总人口	Total Population	3322.69	3718.23	5401.05	6065.80
男性人口	Male	1752.64	1931.70	2805.23	3149.76
女性人口	Female	1570.05	1786.53	2595.82	2916.04
#育龄妇女 (15—49岁)	#Women at Childbearing Age (Age 15-49)	750.73	819.43	1301.08	1607.99
各年龄组人口	Population by Age				
0—6岁	Age 0-6	669.02	706.05	701.81	869.47
7—14岁	Age 7-14	519.19	768.91	1131.16	826.93
劳动年龄人口	Population within Working Age	1720.75	1878.68	2936.91	3618.26
男60、女55岁以上人口	Males Age 60 and Females Age 55 and Over	319.57	285.00	503.39	628.16
民族人口	Population by Nationality				
汉族	Han Nationality	3254.67	3589.80	5180.92	5583.42
少数民族	Minority Nationalities	68.02	128.43	220.13	482.38
15岁以上婚姻人口	Marital Status of Population Aged 15 and Over				
未婚	Unmarried			1009.86	1099.89
有配偶	Married			2271.76	2963.86
丧偶	Widowed			262.16	278.87
离婚	Divorced			24.31	26.77
6岁以上文化程度人口	Population Aged 6 and Over by Educational Level				
大学本科	University				20.72
大学专科	Three Years College		9.77	24.56	48.27
中专	Specialized Secondary School				81.82
高中	Senior Secondary School		40.99	353.64	404.79
初中	Junior Secondary School		160.27	932.53	1370.42
小学	Primary School		1256.03	2325.78	2552.16
不识字或识字很少	Illiterate and Semi-Illiterate		1255.57	1173.52	822.76
#文盲、半文盲人口	#Illiterate and Semi-Illiterate Aged 15 and Over		1255.57	943.97	742.56
在业人口	Employed Population			2827.75	3489.74
不在业人口	Unemployed Population			740.34	879.65
市镇县人口	Population of Cities, Towns and Counties				
市	Cities	134.97	161.31	507.43	765.62
镇	Towns	157.57	160.79	260.00	328.20
县	Counties	3030.15	3396.13	4633.62	4971.98

注：1. 劳动年龄人口指男16—59岁，女16—54岁人口。

2. 各年龄组人口缺15岁人口和年龄不详人口，加总不等于总人口。

3. 由于四次普查所设指标不同，故此表空栏处均表示该年度普查无此调查项目。

4. 1964年人口普查时，6—12岁不在校儿童没有调查其相当的文化程度，故各项文化程度人口加总不等于6周岁及以上人口数。

a. Working age range refers to 16-59 years for men and 16-54 years for women.

b. The sum of the population of the age group is not equal to the total population, because the population aged 15 is not shown and there is population whose true age is unknown.

c. Since the quota in the four population censuses were set differently, the blank space indicates the absence of this item of the year.

d. Data in 1964 excludes the children in school aged from 6-12, thus the sum of the population at all education levels does not equal to the population aged above six.